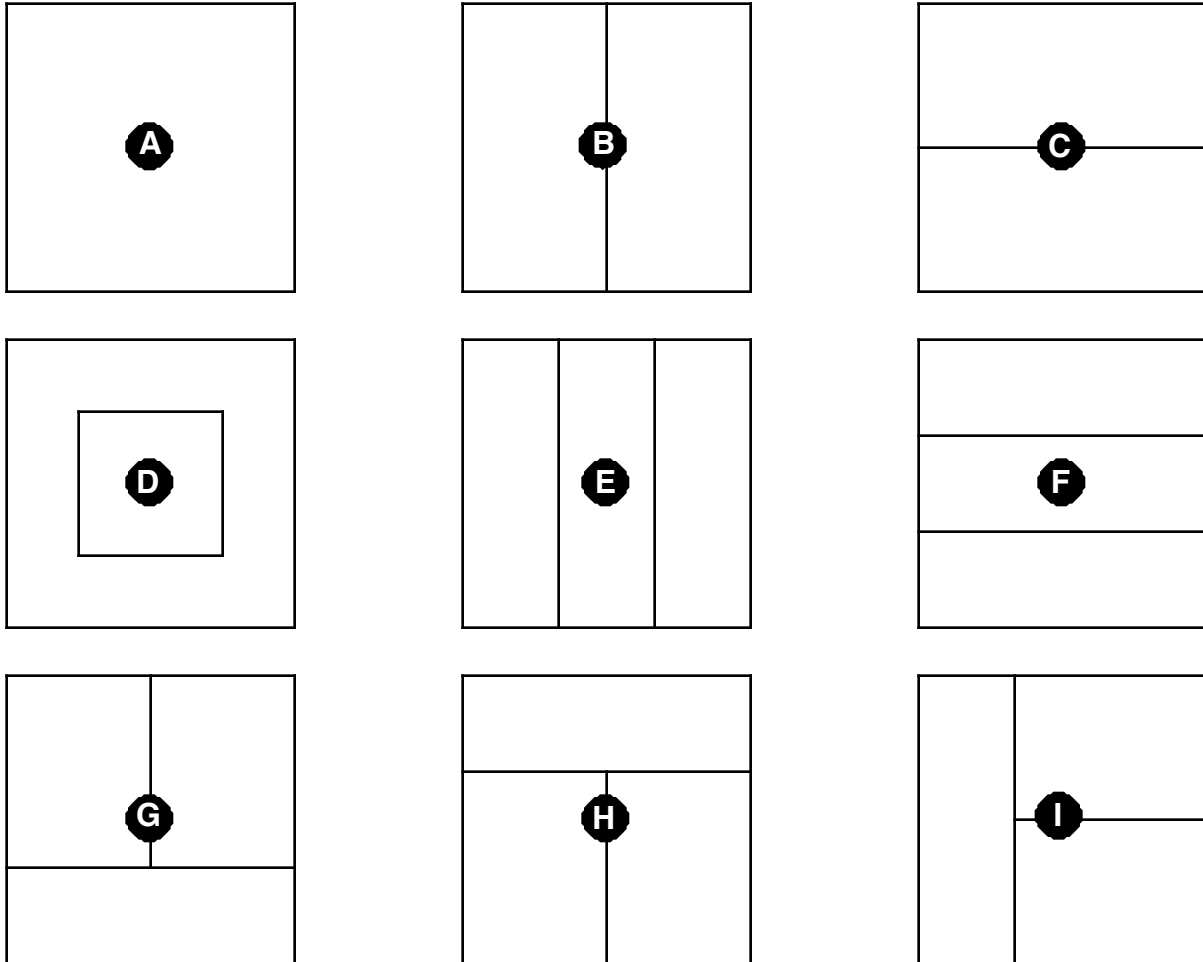


**Integrated Chinese I, Part 1 — Character Formation**

Chronological by Lesson

(Lessons 1-11, including Radicals and Numerals)

**Character Form Types**

The nine shapes above are the basic forms that represent various Chinese character compositions. This set is somewhat modified from an original set of 12 Descriptive Shapes. The first, Type A, generally represents a pictographic character, i.e., a character which originally came from a picture or drawing. Most of the radicals introduced in this textbook are of this type, and their original pictographs can be seen on the next page. Types B and C represent the most common combinations, split in half either vertically or horizontally, respectively. Type D represents characters that are made by enclosing other components. Similar to Types B and C, Types E and F are split either vertically or horizontally, but with three sections each. Types G, H, and I are more detailed variants of Types B and C. One of these nine shapes will precede each of the characters on the following pages as an indication of how a given character is constructed.

## Radicals

The following pictographic drawings are taken from the 《說文解字》 (Shuō Wén Jiě Zì, Explanations of Simple Graphs and Analyses of Composite Graphs) the classic graphic dictionary completed around 100ad (during the Eastern Han dynasty). Each entry in the Radicals and Numbers sections below is presented first with its Type, then the Chinese character, then the Pinyin, followed by the original pictograph, and finally its gloss as provided throughout the textbook. Entries for compound characters for Lessons 1-11 provide a deconstruction of the components that go into the character formation generally based on more familiar modern elements. Where a component provides a phonetic clue to the pronunciation of a character, the Pinyin is provided (partial clues are partially underlined).

Type	Character	Pinyin	Pictograph	Gloss
□	人 / 亻	rén	𠤎	man; person
□	刀 / 刂	dāo	刀	knife
□	力	lì	𠂇	power
□	又	yòu	又	right hand
□	口	kǒu	口	mouth
□	囗	wéi	囗	enclosure
□	土	tǔ	土	earth
□	夕	xī	夕	sunset
□	大	dà	大	big; large
□	女	nǚ	女	female; woman
□	子	zǐ	子	son; child
□	寸	cùn	寸	inch
□	小	xiǎo	小	little; small; young
□	工	gōng	工	labor; work
□	幺	yāo	幺	tiny; small

Type	Character	Pinyin	Pictograph	Gloss
<input type="checkbox"/>	弓	gōng	弓	bow
<input type="checkbox"/>	心 / 忄	xīn	心	heart
<input type="checkbox"/>	戈	gē	戈	dagger-axe
<input type="checkbox"/>	手 / 扌	shǒu	手	hand
<input type="checkbox"/>	日	rì	日	sun
<input type="checkbox"/>	月	yuè	月	moon
<input type="checkbox"/>	木	mù	木	wood
<input type="checkbox"/>	水 / 氵	shuǐ	水	water
<input type="checkbox"/>	火 / 灬	huǒ	火	fire
<input type="checkbox"/>	田	tián	田	field
<input type="checkbox"/>	目	mù	目	eye
<input type="checkbox"/>	示 / 礻	shì	示	to show; to reveal
<input type="checkbox"/>	糸	mì	糸	fine silk
<input type="checkbox"/>	耳	ěr	耳	ear
<input type="checkbox"/>	衣 / 衤	yī	衣	clothing
<input type="checkbox"/>	言	yán	言	speech; word
<input type="checkbox"/>	貝	bèi	貝	cowry (shell)
<input type="checkbox"/>	走	zǒu	走	to walk
<input type="checkbox"/>	足	zú	足	foot

Type	Character	Pinyin	Pictograph	Gloss
<input type="checkbox"/>	金	jīn	金	metal; gold
<input type="checkbox"/>	門	mén	門	door; gate
<input type="checkbox"/>	隹	zhuī	隹	short-tailed bird
<input type="checkbox"/>	雨	yú	雨	rain
<input type="checkbox"/>	食	shí	食	to eat
<input type="checkbox"/>	馬	mǎ	馬	horse

## Numerals

Type	Character	Pinyin	Pictograph	Gloss
<input type="checkbox"/>	一	yī	一	one
<input type="checkbox"/>	二	èr	二	two
<input type="checkbox"/>	三	sān	三	three
<input type="checkbox"/>	四	sì	四	four
<input type="checkbox"/>	五	wǔ	五	five
<input type="checkbox"/>	六	liù	六	six
<input type="checkbox"/>	七	qī	七	seven
<input type="checkbox"/>	八	bā	八	eight
<input type="checkbox"/>	九	jiǔ	九	nine
<input type="checkbox"/>	十	shí	十	ten

Lesson 1

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐	先	= 止 'step' + 儿 'man'	→ xiān	first
☐	生	= ㄩ	→ shēng	born
☐	你	= 亻 'person' + 尔 'you' (simplified)	→ nǐ	you
☐	好	= 女 'female' + 子 'child'	→ hǎo	good; fine; O.K.
☐	小	= 丩	→ xiǎo	little; small
☐	姐	= 女 'female' + 且 qiě	→ jiě	older sister
☐	王	= 𠂔	→ wáng	(a surname); king
☐	李	= 木 'wood' + 子 'child'	→ lǐ	(a surname); plum
☐	請 / 请	= 言 'speech' + 青 qīng	→ qǐng	please; to invite
☐	問 / 问	= 門 mén 'door' + 口 'mouth'	→ wèn	ask
☐	您	= 你 nǐ 'you' + 心 xīn 'heart'	→ nín	you (polite)
☐	貴 / 贵	= 中 'middle' + 一 'one' + 貝 bèi 'cowry (shell)'	→ guì	honorable; expensive
☐	姓	= 女 'female' + 生 shēng 'born'	→ xìng	surname
☐	我	= 手 'hand' + 戈 gē 'axe'	→ wǒ	I; me
☐	呢	= 口 'mouth' + 尼 ne	→ ne	QP
☐	叫	= 口 'mouth' + 丩 jiū	→ jiào	call
☐	什(甚)	= 亻 'person' + 十 shí	→ shén	*what
☐	麼 / 么	= 麻 má + 么 'small'	→ me	*QP

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
名	名	= 夕 'evening' + 口 'mouth'	→ míng	name
字	字	= 宀 'roof' + 子 zǐ	→ zì	character
朋	朋	= 月 'moon' + 月 'moon'	→ péng	friend
友	友	= 手 'hand' + 又 yòu 'right hand'	→ yǒu	friend
是	是	= 日 'sun' + 正 'correct'	→ shì	be
老	老	= 耂 yào + 匕 'ladle'	→ lǎo	old
師/师	師/师	= 自 'elevation' + 一 'one' + 巾 'sash'	→ shī	teacher
嗎/吗	嗎/吗	= 口 'mouth' + 馬 mǎ	→ ma	QP
不	不	= 丩	→ bù	not; no
學/学	學/学	= 龺 xué [白 'mortar' + 爻 yào + 宀 'roof'] + 子 'child'	→ xué	study
也	也	= 也	→ yě	also; too
中	中	= 中	→ zhōng	center; middle
國/国	國/国	= 口 'enclosure' + 或 huò	→ guó	country
人	人	= 人	→ rén	man; person
美	美	= 羊 'sheep' + 大 'big'	→ měi	beautiful

## Lesson 2

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
□□	那 / 那	= 母 'fur' + 阝 'town'	→ nà / nèi	that
□□	張 / 张	= 弓 'bow' + 長 <b>cháng</b>	→ zhāng	M
□□	照	= 日 'sun' + 召 <b>zhào</b> + 灬 'fire'	→ zhào	to shine
□	片	= 片	→ piàn	*film; slice
□□	的	= 白 'white' + 勺 'spoon'	→ de	P
□□	這 / 这	= 言 'speech' + 辶 'movement'	→ zhè(i)	this
□□	爸	= 父 'father' + 巴 <b>bā</b>	→ bà	dad
□□	媽 / 妈	= 女 'female' + 馬 <b>mǎ</b>	→ mā	mom
□□	個 / 个	= 亻 'person' + 囧 <b>gù</b>	→ gè	M (general)
□□	男	= 田 'field' + 力 'power'	→ nán	male
□□	孩	= 子 'child' + 亥 <b>hài</b>	→ hái	child
□	子	= 子	→ zǐ	son
□□	誰 / 谁	= 言 'speech' + 隹 <b>zhuī</b>	→ shéi	who
□□	他	= 亻 'person' + 也 yě	→ tā	he
□	弟	= 弟	→ dì	younger brother
□	女	= 女	→ nǚ	female
□□	妹	= 女 'female' + 未 wèi	→ mèi	younger sister
□□	她	= 女 'female' + 也 yě	→ tā	she

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐	兒／儿	= 臼 ‘mortar’ + 儿 ‘man’	→ ér	son; child
☐	有	= 手 ‘hand’ + 月 (orig. 肉 ròu ‘meat’)	→ yǒu	to have; there is/are
☐	沒(没)	= 氵 ‘water’ + 殳 shū ‘to kill’	→ méi	(to have) not
☐	高	= 高	→ gāo	tall
☐	家	= 宀 ‘roof’ + 豕 ‘pig’	→ jiā	family; home
☐	幾／几	= 幺 yāo + 戍 ‘garrison’	→ jǐ	QP; how many
☐	哥	= 可 kě + 可 kě	→ gē	older brother
☐	兩／两	= 兩	→ liǎng	two; a couple of
☐	和	= 禾 hé + 口 ‘mouth’	→ hé (huo)	and / *warm
☐	做	= 亻 ‘person’ + 故 gù	→ zuò	to do
☐	英／英	= 艹 ‘grass’ + 央 yāng	→ yīng	*England
☐	文	= 文	→ wén	script
☐	律	= 彳 ‘left foot step’ + 聿 yù	→ lǜ	law; rule
☐	都／都	= 者 ‘one who does’ + 邑 ‘town’	→ dōu	all; both
☐	醫／医	= 医 yī + 殳 ‘staff’ + 酉 ‘fermented product’	→ yī	medicine; doctor



## Lesson 3

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
□	月	= 月	→ yuè	moon; month
□	號／号	= 号 hào + 虎 hǔ 'tiger'	→ hào	number
☐	星	= 日 'sun' + 生 shēng 'born'	→ xīng	star
□	期	= 其 qī + 月 'moon'	→ qī	period (of time)
☐	天	= 一 'one' + 大 'big'	→ tiān	sky; day
□	日	= 日	→ rì	day
☐	今	= 人 'person' + 一 'one' + 辶 jí	→ jīn	today; now
☐	年	= 禾 'grain' + 千 'thousand'	→ nián	year
☐	多	= 夕 'sunset'	→ duō	many
□	大	= 大	→ dà	big
☐	歲／岁	= 止 'to step' + 戍 'spear' + 步 'step'	→ suì	age
□	吃	= 口 'mouth' + 乞 qǐ	→ chī	eat
□	晚／晚	= 日 'sun' + 免 miǎn	→ wǎn	evening; late
□	飯／饭	= 食 'food' + 反 fǎn	→ fàn	meal
☐	怎	= 乍 zhà + 心 'heart'	→ zěn	*how
□	樣／样	= 木 'wood' + 彡 yàng	→ yàng	kind
☐	太	= 大 'big' + 一 'one'	→ tài	too; extremely
□	了	= 了	→ le	P

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐☐	謝／谢	= 言 'speech' + 射 shè	→ xiè	to thank
☐☐	喜	= 十 'ten' + 豆 'bean' + 口 'mouth'	→ xǐ	*like; happy
☐☐	歡／欢	= 萑 guàn + 欠 'to exhale'	→ huān	joyful
☐☐	還／还	= 還 huán + 辶 'movement'	→ hái/huán	still; yet
☐☐	可	= 口 'mouth' + 丁 dīng	→ kě	but
☐☐	們／们	= 亻 'person' + 門 mén	→ men	*(plural suffix)
☐☐	點／点	= 黑 'black' + 占 zhàn	→ diǎn	dot; o'clock
☐☐	鐘／钟	= 金 'metal' + 童 tóng	→ zhōng	clock
☐	半	= 八 'eight' + 牛 'ox'	→ bàn	half
☐	上	= 止	→ shàng	above; top
☐☐	見／见	= 目 'eye' + 儿 'man'	→ jiàn	see
☐	再	= 冉	→ zài	again
☐	白	= 皀	→ bái	white
☐☐	現／现	= 玉 'jade' + 見 jiàn	→ xiàn	now
☐☐	在	= 才 cái + 土 'earth'	→ zài	at; in; on
☐☐	刻	= 亥 hài + 刂 'knife'	→ kè	quarter (hour)
☐☐	明	= 日 'sun' + 月 'moon'	→ míng	bright
☐☐	忙	= 忄 'heart' + 亡 wáng	→ máng	busy

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
冫	很	= 彳 'left foot step' + 艮 <b>gě</b> n	→ hěn	very
亓	事	= 一 'one' + 口 'mouth' + 聿 'pen'	→ shì	affair; matter
讠	為 / 为	= 彳	→ wéi / wèi	for
囗	因	= 口 'enclosure' + 大 'big'	→ yīn	because
冂	同	= 冂, 'cover' + 一 'one' + 口 'mouth'	→ tóng	same
讠	認 / 认	= 言 'speech' + 忍 <b>rěn</b>	→ rèn	to recognize
讠	識 / 识	= 言 'speech' + 戠 <b>shì</b>	→ shí	to recognize

## Lesson 4

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐☐	週／周	= 周 <b>zhōu</b> 'week' + 辶 'movement'	→ zhōu	week
☐☐	末	= 一 'one' + 木 mù 'tree'	→ mò	end
☐☐	打	= 扌 'hand' + 丁 dīng 'nail'	→ dǎ	to hit; to strike
☐☐	球	= 玉 'jade' + 求 <b>qiú</b>	→ qiú	ball
☐☐	看	= 手 'hand' + 目 'eye'	→ kàn	to see; to look
☐☐	電／电	= 雨 'rain' + 电 (申 shēn)	→ diàn	electric
☐☐	視／视	= 示 <b>shì</b> 'to reveal' + 見 'to see'	→ shì	to view
☐☐	唱	= 口 'mouth' + 昌 <b>chàng</b>	→ chàng	to sing
☐☐	歌	= 哥 gē + 欠 'to wheeze; to owe'	→ gē	song
☐☐	跳	= 足 'foot' + 兆 <b>zhào</b>	→ tiào	to jump
☐☐	舞	= 無 <b>wǔ</b> + 舛 'to oppose'	→ wǔ	to dance
☐☐	聽／听	= 耳 'ear' + 壬 <b>tīng</b> + 惠 'virtue'	→ tīng	to listen
☐☐	音	= 立 'to stand' + 日 'sun'	→ yīn	sound; music
☐☐	樂／乐	= 幺 yào + 白 'white' + 木 'tree'	→ yuè	music
☐☐	對／对	= 业 'industry' + 羊 'sheep' + 寸 'inch'	→ duì	correct; toward
☐☐	時／时	= 日 'sun' + 寺 <b>shí</b>	→ shí	time
☐☐	候	= 亻 'person' + 侯 <b>hòu</b>	→ hòu	to wait
☐☐	書／书	= 聿 'pen' + 曰 yuē 'to say'	→ shū	book

Type	Character	Character Formation			Pinyin	Gloss
☐	影	= 日 'sun'	+ 京 jīng	+ 彡 'feathers'	→ yǐng	shadow
☐	常	= 尚 shàng	+ 巾 'towel'		→ cháng	often
☐	去	= 土 'earth'	+ 厶 (凵) qū 'basin'		→ qù	to go
☐	外	= 夕 'sunset'	+ 卜 'diviner'		→ wài	outside
☐	客	= 宀 'roof'	+ 各 gè		→ kè	guest
☐	昨	= 日 'sun'	+ 乍 zhà		→ zuó	yesterday
☐	所(所)	= 戶 'body'	+ 斤 'catty (unit of wt.)'		→ suǒ	*so; place
☐	以	= 厶 'basin'	+ 人 'person'		→ yǐ	with
☐	久	= 丿 'slant stroke'	+ 人 'person'		→ jiǔ	long time
☐	錯/错	= 金 'metal'	+ 昔 xī		→ cuò	wrong; error
☐	想	= 相 xiàng	+ 心 'heart'		→ xiǎng	to think
☐	覺/觉	= 見 xué / xiào	+ 見 'to see'		→ jué / jiào	feel; reckon
☐	得	= 彳 'left foot step'	+ 旦 dān	+ 寸 'inch'	→ dé	to obtain; to get
☐	意	= 音 yīn	+ 心 'heart'		→ yì	meaning
☐	思	= 田 'field'	+ 心 'heart'		→ sī	to think
☐	只	= 口 'mouth'	+ 八 'eight'		→ zhǐ	only
☐	睡/睡	= 目 'eye'	+ 垂 chuí		→ shuì	to sleep
☐	算	= 竹 'bamboo'	+ 目 'eye'	+ 井 'hold together'	→ suàn	to calculate; to figure
☐	找	= 扌 'hand'	+ 戈 'axe'		→ zhǎo	to look for; to seek
☐	別/别	= 另 'other'	+ 刂 'knife'		→ bié	other

## Lesson 5

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
口	呀	= 口 'mouth' + 牙 yá	→ ya	P
辶	進 / 进	= 隹 'short-tailed bird' + 辶 'movement'	→ jìn	to enter
忄	快	= 忄 'heart' + 夬 'to divide'	→ kuài	fast; quick
木	來 / 来	= 木 'wood' + 人 'person'	→ lái	come
人	介	= 人 'person' + 八 'eight'	→ jiè	between
纟	紹 / 绍	= 纟 'silk' + 召 zhào	→ shào	to carry on
冫	下	= 冫	→ xià	below; under
臼	興 / 兴	= 臼 'mortar' + 同 'same' + 一 'one' + 八 'eight'	→ xìng, xīng	mood; interest
氵	漂	= 氵 'water' + 票 piào	→ piào	*pretty; to float
宀	亮 / 亮	= 宀 'cover' + 口 'mouth' + 冗 'mixed; extra'	→ liàng	bright
人	坐	= 人 'person' + 土 'earth'	→ zuò	sit
口	哪 / 哪	= 口 'mouth' + 那 nà	→ nǎ / nēi	which
工	工	= 工	→ gōng	labor; work
亻	作	= 亻 'person' + 乍 zhà	→ zuò	to work; to do
木	校	= 木 'wood' + 交 jiāo	→ xiào	school
口	喝	= 口 'mouth' + 曷 hé	→ hē	to drink
艹	茶 / 茶	= 艹 'grass' + 人 'person' + 木 'wood'	→ chá	tea
口	咖	= 口 'mouth' + 加 jiā	→ kā	*coffee
口	啡	= 口 'mouth' + 非 fēi	→ fēi	*coffee

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
口	啤	= 口 'mouth' + 卑 bēi	→ pí	*beer
氵	酒	= 氵 'water' + 酉 yǒu 'fermented product'	→ jiǔ	wine; liquor
口	吧	= 口 'mouth' + 巴 bā	→ ba	P
西	要	= 西 xī + 女 'female'	→ yào	to want
木	杯	= 木 'wood' + 丕 pī	→ bēi	cup; glass
走	起	= 走 'to walk' + 己 jí	→ qǐ	to rise
糸	給 / 给	= 糸 'silk' + 合 'to join'	→ gěi	to give; for
氵	水	= 氵	→ shuǐ	water
玉	玩	= 玉 'jade' + 元 yuán	→ wán	play; visit
囗	圖 / 图	= 囗 'to surround' + 口 'mouth' + 宀 'cover' + 回 'return'	→ tú	drawing
食	館 / 馆	= 食 'to eat' + 官 guān	→ guǎn	accommodations
瓦	瓶	= 并 bìng + 瓦 'ceramic'	→ píng	bottle
耳	聊	= 耳 'ear' + 卯 mǎo	→ liáo	to chat
才	才	= 才 'hand'	→ cái	not until; only
囗	回	= 囗 'to surround' + 口 'mouth'	→ huí	to return

## Lesson 6

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐☐	話／话	= 言 'speech' + 舌 'tongue'	→ huà	speech
☐☐	喂	= 口 'mouth' + 畏 wèi	→ wèi	Hello!; Hey!
☐☐	就	= 京 'capital' + 尤 yóu	→ jiù	just
☐☐	位	= 亻 'person' + 立 lì 'to stand'	→ wèi	M (polite)
☐	午	= 𠂇	→ wǔ	noon
☐☐	間／间	= 門 mén 'door' + 日 'sun'	→ jiān	M (for rooms)
☐☐	題／题	= 是 shì + 頁 'page'	→ tí	topic; question
☐☐	開／开	= 門 'door' + 开 'to raise in both hands'	→ kāi	open
☐☐☐	會／会	= 人 'person' + 曾 'to add'	→ huì	to meet
☐☐☐	節／节	= 竹 'bamboo' + 即 jì	→ jié	M (for classes)
☐☐	課／课	= 言 'speech' + 果 guǒ	→ kè	class; lesson
☐☐	級／级	= 糸 'silk' + 及 jí	→ jí	grade; level
☐☐☐	考	= 交 yào + 亏 'to lose'	→ kǎo	to test
☐☐	試／试	= 言 'speech' + 式 shì	→ shì	try
☐☐	後／后	= 彳 'left foot step' + 幺 'fine thread' + 夂 zhí 'to follow'	→ hòu	after
☐☐☐	空	= 穴 'cavern' + 工 gōng	→ kōng, kòng	empty; free time
☐	方	= 𠂇	→ fāng	square; side
☐☐	便	= 亻 'person' + 更 gèng	→ biàn, pián	convenient; *cheap



Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
冫	到	= 至 'to arrive at' + 刂 'knife'	→ dào	to go to; to arrive
扌	辦 / 办	= 辛 'spicy' + 力 'power'	→ bàn	to manage
厶	公	= 八 'eight' + 厶 'private'	→ gōng	public
宀	室	= 宀 'roof' + 至 zhì	→ shì	room
彳	行	= 彳 'left foot step' + 亍 'right foot step'	→ xíng / háng all right; O.K. / firm	
寺	等	= 竹 'bamboo' + 寺 'temple'	→ děng	to wait
米	氣 / 气	= 氣 'gas' + 米 mǐ	→ qì	air
帛	幫 / 帮	= 封 fēng + 帛 bó 'silk; wealth'	→ bāng	to help
纟	練 / 练	= 纟 'silk' + 柬 jiǎn	→ liàn	to drill
羽	習 / 习	= 羽 'feathers' + 白 'white'	→ xí	to practice
讠	說 / 说	= 言 'speech' + 兌 'to exchange'	→ shuō	to speak
口	啊 / 啊	= 口 'mouth' + 阿 a	→ a	P
亻	但	= 亻 'person' + 旦 dàn	→ dàn	but
矢	知	= 矢 shǐ 'arrow' + 口 'mouth'	→ zhī	to know
辶	道 / 道	= 首 'head' + 辶 'movement'	→ dào	road; way

## Lesson 7

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
⊠	跟	= 足 'foot' + 艮 gēn	→ gēn	with; and
⊠	助	= 且 (qiě) zǔ + 力 'power'	→ zhù	to assist
⊠	復 / 复	= 彳 'left foot step' + 复 fù 'to retrace'	→ fù	to duplicate
⊠	寫 / 写	= 宀 'roof' + 舄 xī	→ xiě	to write
⊠	慢	= 忄 'heart' + 曼 màn	→ màn	slow
⊠	教 / 教	= 孝 xiào + 攴 'hand'	→ jiāo / jiào	to teach
⊠	筆 / 笔	= 竹 'bamboo' + 聿 yù 'pencil'	→ bǐ	pen
⊠	難 / 难	= 萑 jiān + 隹 'short-tailed bird'	→ nán	difficult; hard
⊠	裏   裡   里	= 衣 'clothing' + 里 lǐ	→ lǐ	inside
⊠	第	= 竹 'bamboo' + 弟 dì	→ dì	(ordinal prefix)
⊠	預 / 预	= 予 yú + 頁 'page'	→ yù	to prepare
⊠	語 / 语	= 言 'speech' + 吾 wú	→ yǔ	language
⊠	法	= 氵 'water' + 去 qù	→ fǎ; fà	method; way
⊠	容	= 宀 'roof' + 谷 'valley'	→ róng	to hold; to contain; to allow
⊠	易	= 日 'sun' + 勿 'do not'	→ yì	easy
⊠	懂 / 懂	= 忄 'heart' + 艹 'grass' + 重 zhòng	→ dǒng	to understand
⊠	詞 / 词	= 言 'speech' + 司 sī	→ cí	word
⊠	漢 / 汉	= 氵 'water' + 萑 jiān	→ hàn	Chinese; the Han race

Type	Character	Character Formation			Pinyin	Gloss
☐	平	=	干 'crime'	+ 八 'eight'	→ píng	level; even
☐	早	=	日 'sun'	+ 十 'ten'	→ zǎo	early
☐	夜	=	宀 'cover'	+ 亻 'person' + 夕 'sunset'	→ yè	night
☐	功	=	工 <b>gōng</b>	+ 力 'power'	→ gōng	skill
☐	真(眞)	=	十 'ten'	+ 具 'all'	→ zhēn	true; real
☐	始	=	女 'female'	+ 台 tái	→ shǐ	to begin
☐	唸/念	=	口 'mouth'	+ 念 <b>niàn</b>	→ niàn	to read (aloud)
☐	錄/录	=	金 'metal'	+ 录 <b>lù</b> 'to carve'	→ lù	to record
☐	帥/帅	=	自 'elevation'	+ 巾 'towel'	→ shuài	handsome; smart

## Lesson 8

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐	篇	= 竹 'bamboo' + 扁 biān	→ piàn	M (for articles)
☐	記/记	= 言 'speech' + 己 jǐ	→ jì	record
☐	床(牀)	= 广 'shelter' + 木 'wood'	→ chuáng	bed
☐	洗	= 冫 'water' + 先 xiān	→ xǐ	to wash
☐	澡	= 冫 'water' + 澡 cào	→ zǎo	bath
☐	邊/边	= 自 'self' + 穴 'cave' + 方 'square' + 辶 'movement'	→ biān	side
☐	發/发	= 殳 bō + 弓 'bow' + 攴 'to kill'	→ fā	to emit; to issue
☐	腦/脑	= 肉 'meat' + 囟 nǎo	→ nǎo	brain
☐	餐	= 夕 'sunset' + 又 'hand' + 食 'to eat'	→ cān	meal
☐	廳/厅	= 广 'shelter' + 聽 tīng	→ tīng	hall
☐	報/报	= 幸 'to rejoice' + 反 fú	→ bào	newspaper
☐	宿	= 宀 'roof' + 亻 'person' + 百 'hundred'	→ sù	to stay
☐	舍	= 人 'person' + 舌 shé	→ shè	house
☐	正	= 正	→ zhèng	just; straight
☐	前	= 八 'eight' + 一 'one' + 月 'moon' + 刂 'knife'	→ qián	front; before
☐	告	= 牛 'cow' + 口 kǒu 'mouth'	→ gào	to tell; to inform
☐	訴/诉	= 言 'speech' + 斥 'to scold'	→ sù	to tell; to relate
☐	已	= 巳	→ yǐ	already

Type	Character	Character Formation			Pinyin	Gloss
☐	經／经	= 糸 ‘silk’	+ 丵 jīng		→ jīng	pass through
☐	封	= 土 ‘earth’	+ 土 ‘earth’	+ 寸 cùn	→ fēng	M (for letters)
☐	信	= 亻 ‘person’	+ 言 ‘word’		→ xìn	letter
☐	最	= 曰 ‘to say’	+ 耳 ‘ear’	+ 又 ‘hand’	→ zuì	most
☐	近／近	= 斤 jīn	+ 辶 ‘movement’		→ jìn	near
☐	除／除	= 阝 ‘mound’	+ 余 yú		→ chú	except
☐	專／专	= 專 ‘to attach’	+ 寸 ‘inch; wrist’		→ zhuān	special
☐	業／业	= 业 yè	+ 羊 ‘sheep’	+ 小 ‘small’	→ yè	occupation
☐	慣／惯	= 亻 ‘heart’	+ 貫 guàn		→ guàn	be used to
☐	清	= 氵 ‘water’	+ 青 qīng		→ qīng	clear; clean
☐	楚	= 林 ‘forest’	+ 疋 shū		→ chǔ	clear; neat
☐	步	= 止 ‘foot at rest; to stop’	+ 少 ‘few’		→ bù	step
☐	希	= 爻 ‘pattern’	+ 巾 jīn ‘towel’		→ xī	hope
☐	望／望	= 亡 wáng	+ 月 ‘moon’	+ 壬 tǐng ‘position’	→ wàng	hope; wish
☐	能	= 亠 ‘private’	+ 肉 ‘meat’	+ 匕 bǐ ‘spoon’	→ néng	be able
☐	用	= 用			→ yòng	use
☐	笑	= 竹 ‘bamboo’	+ 夭 yāo		→ xiào	laugh
☐	祝	= 示 ‘to reveal’	+ 兄 ‘elder brother’		→ zhù	wish

## Lesson 9

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐	買／买	= 四 'four' + 貝 'cowry'	→ mǎi	buy
☐	東／东	= 木 'wood' + 日 'sun'	→ dōng	east
☐	西	= 西	→ xī	west
☐	售	= 隹 'short-tailed bird' + 口 kǒu	→ shòu	sell
☐	貨／货	= 化 huà + 貝 'cowry'	→ huò	merchandise
☐	員／员	= 口 'mouth' + 貝 'cowry'	→ yuán	personnel
☐	衣	= 衣	→ yī	clothing
☐	服	= 月 'moon' + 𠂇 fú	→ fú	clothing
☐	件	= 亻 'person' + 牛 'cow'	→ jiàn	M (for items)
☐	襯／衬	= 衣 'clothing' + 親 qīn	→ chèn	lining
☐	衫	= 衣 'clothing' + 彡 shān	→ shān	shirt
☐	顏／颜	= 彦 yàn + 頁 'head; man'	→ yán	face; countenance
☐	色	= 刀 'knife' + 巴 'open hand'	→ sè	color
☐	黃(黄)	= 廿 'twenty' + 一 'one' + 田 'field' + 八 'eight'	→ huáng	yellow
☐	紅／红	= 糸 'silk' + 工 gōng	→ hóng	red
☐	穿	= 穴 'cave' + 牙 'tooth'	→ chuān	wear
☐	條／修	= 攴 yōu 'to ford' + 木 'wood'	→ tiáo	M (for long objects)
☐	褲／裤	= 衣 'clothing' + 庫 kù	→ kù	pants

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐	宜	= 宀 'roof' + 且 qiě	→ yí	suitable
☐	付	= 亻 'person' + 寸 cùn	→ fù	pay
☐	錢/钱	= 金 'metal' + 戔 jiān	→ qián	money
☐	共	= 廿 'twenty' + 八 'eight'	→ gòng	altogether
☐	少	= 丷	→ shǎo	few
☐	塊/块	= 土 'earth' + 鬼 guǐ	→ kuài	piece; dollar
☐	毛	= 毳	→ máo	hair; dime
☐	分	= 八 'eight' + 刀 'knife'	→ fēn	penny; minute
☐	百	= 百	→ bǎi	hundred
☐	雙/双	= 隹 'short-tailed bird' + 又 'hand'	→ shuāng	pair
☐	鞋	= 革 'leather' + 土 'earth'	→ xié	shoes
☐	換/换	= 扌 'hand' + 奐 huàn	→ huàn	change
☐	黑	= 𠂇	→ héi	black
☐	雖/虽	= 口 'mouth' + 虫 'insect' + 隹 zhūi	→ suí	though; while
☐	然	= 然 rán + 灬 'fire'	→ rán	like that; so
☐	合	= 人 'person' + 一 'one' + 口 'mouth'	→ hé	suit; agree
☐	適/适	= 商 dì 'stalk; stem' + 辵 'movement'	→ shì	suit; fit

## Lesson 10

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐☐	比	= 匕 'man' + 匕 <b>bǐ</b>	→ bǐ	compare
☐	雨	= 雨	→ yǔ	rain
☐☐☐	更	= 一 'one' + 日 'to say' + 又 'five'	→ gèng	even more
☐	而	= 而	→ ér	and; in addition
☐	且	= 且	→ qiě	for the time being
☐☐	暖	= 日 'sun' + 爰 <b>yuán</b>	→ nuǎn	warm
☐☐	約 / 约	= 糸 'silk' + 勺 sháo	→ yuē	make an appointment
☐☐	園 / 园	= 囗 'to surround' + 袁 <b>yuán</b>	→ yuán	garden
☐☐☐	葉 / 叶	= 艹 'grass' + 世 'era' + 木 'wood'	→ yè	leaf
☐☐	像	= 亻 'person' + 象 <b>xiàng</b>	→ xiàng	image
☐☐	海	= 氵 'water' + 每 <b>méi</b>	→ hǎi	sea
☐☐	糟	= 米 'rice' + 曹 <b>cáo</b>	→ zāo	messy
☐☐	糕	= 米 'rice' + 羔 <b>gāo</b>	→ gāo	cake
☐	又	= 又	→ yòu	again
☐☐	剛 / 刚	= 岡 <b>gāng</b> + 刂 'knife'	→ gāng	just now
☐☐	出	= 凵 'receptacle' + 山 'mountain'	→ chū	go out
☐☐☐	熱 / 热	= 壺 <b>lù</b> 'lands' + 丸 'ball' + 灬 'fire'	→ rè	hot



Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐☐	舒	= 舍 'to stay' + 予 yú	→ shū	stretch
☐☐	夏	= 頁 'head; man' + 夂 zhǐ 'to follow'	→ xià	summer
☐☐	涼 / 凉	= 冫 'water' + 京 jīng 'capital'	→ liáng	cool
☐☐	春	= 春 'growth' + 日 'sun'	→ chūn	spring
☐	冬	= 夂 zhōng 'end' + 冫 'ice'	→ dōng	winter
☐☐	冷	= 冫 'ice' + 令 lìng	→ lěng	cold
☐☐	悶 / 闷	= 門 'door' + 心 'heart'	→ mēn	stuffy
☐☐	次	= 冫 'ice' + 欠 'to owe'	→ cì	M (for occurrence)
☐☐	秋	= 禾 'wheat' + 火 'fire'	→ qiū	autumn; fall
☐☐	台 (臺)	= 厶 'private' + 口 'mouth'	→ tái	platform
☐☐	北	= 匕 'man' + 匕 bǐ 'spoon'	→ běi	north
☐☐	灣 / 湾	= 冫 'water' + 彎 wān 'bent'	→ wān	strait; bay

## Lesson 11

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐	寒	= 宀 'roof' + 井 'well' + 一 'one' + 八 'eight' + 冫 'ice'	→ hán	cold
☐	假	= 亻 'person' + 叚 jiǎ	→ jià	vacation
☐	飛 / 飞	= 升 'to rise' + 飞 fēi	→ fēi	to fly
☐	機 / 机	= 木 'wood' + 幾 jǐ	→ jī	machine
☐	票	= 西 'west' + 示 'to reveal'	→ piào	ticket
☐	場 / 场	= 土 'earth' + 易 yáng	→ chǎng	field
☐	汽	= 氵 'water' + 气 qì	→ qì	steam
☐	車 / 车	= 車	→ chē	car
☐	或	= 口 'to surround' + 一 'one' + 戈 'axe'	→ huò	or
☐	者	= 老 'old' + 日 'sun'	→ zhě	(a suffix)
☐	地	= 土 'earth' + 也 yě	→ dì	earth
☐	鐵 / 铁	= 金 'metal' + 戴 diè	→ tiě	iron
☐	走	= 土 'earth' + 止 'foot at rest; to stop'	→ zǒu	walk
☐	站	= 立 'to stand' + 占 zhān	→ zhàn	stand; station
☐	綠 / 绿	= 糸 'silk' + 录 lù 'to carve'	→ lǜ	green
☐	線 / 线	= 糸 'silk' + 泉 quán 'fountain'	→ xiàn	line
☐	藍 / 蓝	= 艹 'grass' + 監 jiān	→ lán	blue
☐	麻	= 广 'shelter' + 林 'forest'	→ má	hemp; numb
☐	煩 / 烦	= 火 'fire' + 頁 'page; head'	→ fán	bother

Type	Character	Character Formation	Pinyin	Gloss
☐☐	租	= 禾 'grain' + 且 (qiě) zǔ	→ zū	to rent
☐☐	送 / 送	= 关 guān 'pass' + 辶 'movement'	→ sòng	to deliver
☐☐	過 / 过	= 冫 guā + 辶 'movement'	→ guò	to pass
☐☐	讓 / 让	= 言 'speech' + 襄 xiāng	→ ràng	to let
☐☐	花 / 花	= 艹 'grass' + 化 huà	→ huā	to spend; flower
☐☐	每	= 亠 'branch' + 母 mǔ	→ méi	every
☐☐	速 / 速	= 束 shù + 辶 'movement'	→ sù	speed
☐☐	路	= 足 'foot' + 各 gè	→ lù	road; way
☐☐	緊 / 紧	= 臣 'official' + 又 'hand' + 糸 'silk'	→ jǐn	tight
☐	自	= 自	→ zì	self
☐	己	= 己	→ jǐ	oneself
☐☐	新	= 亲 zhēn 'hazel nut' + 斤 jīn	→ xīn	new